



Društvo študentov invalidov Slovenije
Slovenian association of disabled Students

Digitalna vključenost študentov s posebnimi potrebami v visokošolskem izobraževanju

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Accessible
centre **EU**



Pravne podlage

- Zakon o visokem šolstvu
- Zakon o dostopnosti spletišč in mobilnih aplikacij
- Konvencija ZN o pravicah invalidov



Zakaj je digitalna dostopnost pomembna?

- Digitalna orodja za študij lahko uporabljajo vsi študenti.
- Gradivo lahko pogledajo oziroma preberejo vsi, ne glede na osebne okoliščine.
- Gradivo si lahko prilagodijo svojim specifičnim potrebam.



Primer 1: skeniran pdf dokument

Social Types

1 The following is a list of colloquial names for various social types, i.e. different kinds of people one meets at parties and elsewhere. Use the most suitable one to complete each description below.

| | | |
|----------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| wet blanket | Don Juan | gate-crasher |
| wallflower | chatterbox | good mixer |
| gossip | femme fatale | life and soul of the party |
| social climber | | |

- He's very lively and the centre of any group he's in. People always have a good time when he's there. He's the _____.
- She's so negative and boring. She has a depressing effect on any group of people she's with. She's a _____.
- She's confident and interested in other people. She likes to meet different kinds of people. She's a _____.
- He goes to parties and other occasions without an invitation. He just walks in. He's a _____.
- Unfortunately she is not usually asked to dance by anyone. She just stands there hoping. She's a _____.
- He just can't stop talking. He goes on and on excitedly, about totally unimportant things. He's a _____.
- He loves to discuss and pass on news or rumours about people's private lives. He's a _____.
- She's dangerously attractive to men. Half the men she meets fall in love with her. She's a _____.
- He knows he's attractive to women. They always fall for him. He's got lots of girl-friends. He's a _____.
- She's very conscious of her social position and is always trying to improve it by meeting 'upper-class' people. She's a _____.

2 What type or types of person from the list at the top of the exercise above ...

- ... would be good to have at a party?
- ... would you especially avoid?
- ... might have a lot of romantic relationships?
- ... makes friends easily?
- ... would get on well together? (make pairs, e.g. Don Juan and femme fatale)
- ... are you?

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Primer 2: drsnica v PowerPointu

Struktura

- Uporaba **naslovov** in **podnaslovov**
- Uporaba **označenih ali številčnih seznamov**

• PowerPoint:

- Vsak **diapozitiv** ima **svoj naslov**
- Uporaba **prednastavljenih okvirčkov**
- Brisanje praznih okvirčkov
- **Preverjanje vrstnega reda branja**

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Moodle spletna učilnica

- **Oblika** (pisava, poravnava, razmiki)
- **Struktura** (naslovi, podnaslovi, sezname)
- **Tabele** (preproste z označeno naslovno vrstico in stolpcem)
- **Opremljanje posnetkov** (podnapisi, transkript)
- **Povezave** (smiselno poimenovanje)
- **Nadomestno besedilo** (opis vseh slikovnih in grafičnih elementov)
- **Naložena študijska gradiva** (smiselno poimenovanje in vrstni red)



Uporaba podporne tehnologije

- Nedostopnost določenih programov in aplikacij – Moodle naloge, Kahoot, H5P
 - ne delujejo z bralniki zaslona
 - imajo omejen čas reševanja
 - ne dovolijo vračanja na prejšnja vprašanja
- Prilagajanje in nastavljanje dostopnosti
 - omogočijo in dodelijo nosilci predmetov
 - si nastavijo študenti sami



Ukrepi za izboljšanje digitalne dostopnosti

- Analiza obstoječega stanja glede digitalne dostopnosti.
- Priprava akcijskega načrta izboljšav.
- Upoštevanje standardov dostopnosti že v fazah naročanja in nakupa digitalne opreme.
- Imenovanje osebja, ki bo na ravneh institucije ali oddelkov odgovorno za digitalno dostopnost.
- Izobraževanje osebja in študentov o standardih digitalne dostopnosti in o težavah z digitalno nedostopnostjo.





Gradiva o vključujočem študiju

Kategorije študentov s posebnimi
potrebami

Prilagoditve spletnih predavanj

Prilagoditve študijskih gradiv

Prilagoditve spletnega
ocenjevanja znanja

PRILAGODITVE ŠTUDIJSKIH GRADIV

V projektu **PRAVA SMER** bomo pripravili priporočila in smernice o tem, kako prilagoditi gradiva za študij potrebam študentov s posebnimi potrebami. Seznam bomo sproti dopolnjevali.

Ustvarjanje dostopnih dokumentov ni zelo zapleteno. Potrebno je le nekaj dodatnega znanja in vaje, da tovrstno oblikovanje postane del vaše vsakdanje prakse. Upamo, da vam bodo naši namigi v pomoč.

Če imate vprašanja iz tega področja, nam pišite na info@dsis-drustvo.si. Lahko se dogovorimo tudi za spletno ali telefonsko svetovanje.

PRIPOROČILA IN SMERNICE

- Osnovne smernice za oblikovanje dostopnih študijskih gradiv
- Dostopnost v Wordu – oblikovanje naslovov in podnaslovov s slogi
- Oblikovanje dostopnih tabel v Wordu in PowerPointu
- Dostopnost slikovnih in grafičnih elementov
- Oblikovanje besedila, preverjanje dostopnosti in shranjevanje
- Težave in rešitve na področju študijskega gradiva – izkušnje študentov
- Oblikovanje dostopnih PowerPoint dokumentov

Društvo študentov invalidov Slovenije

Pisarna v Ljubljani

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